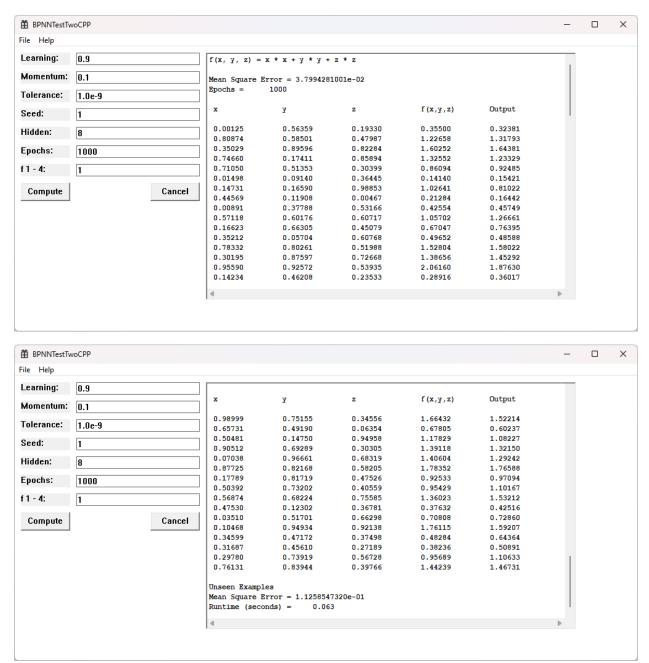
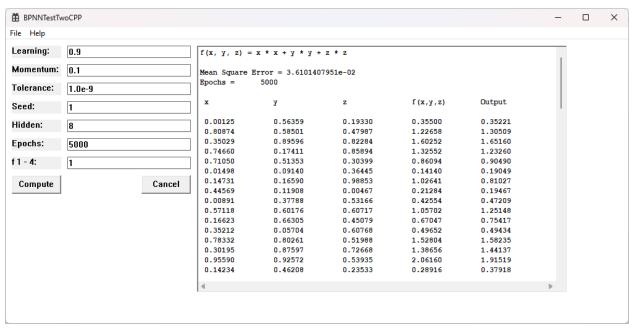
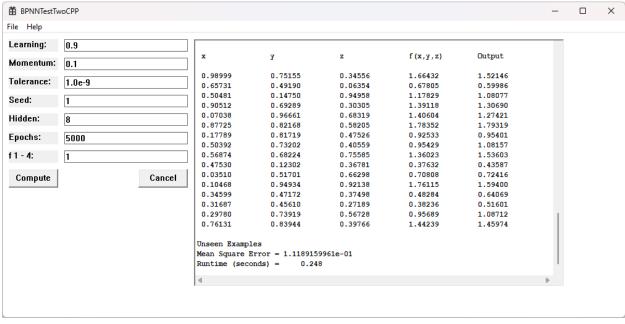
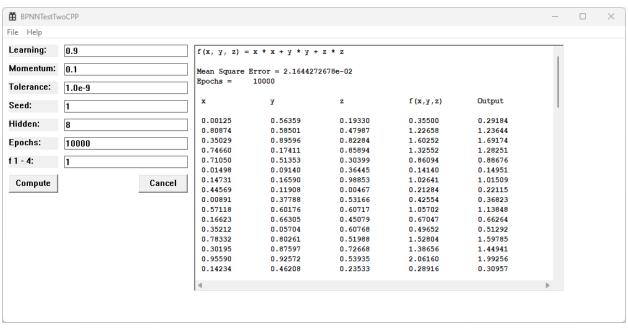
Blog Entry © Thursday, September 4, 2025, by James Pate Williams, Jr., C++ Backpropagation Neural Network (BPNN) Function Approximator

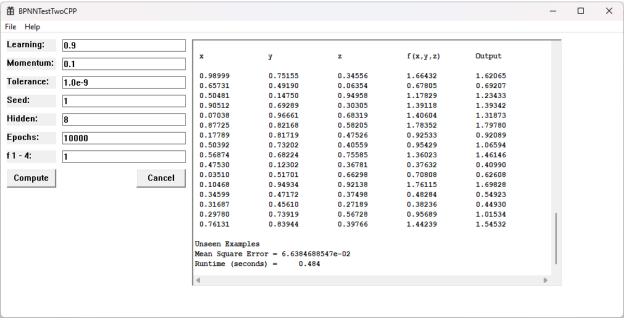
Tuesday's blog had test results from my C# backpropagation neural network function approximator. Today we repeated the experiments using a Win32 Release x64 Configuration C++ BPNN. The results are different due to the variation in the pseudo-random generators in the two computer languages.

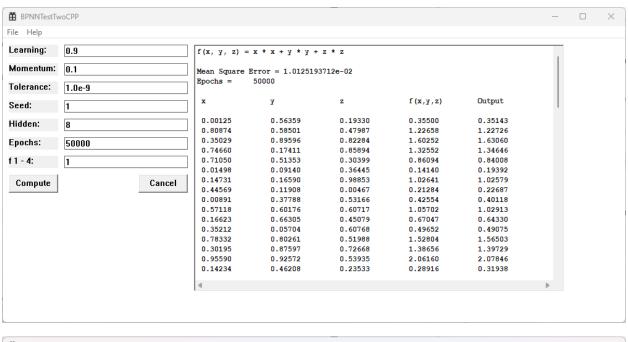


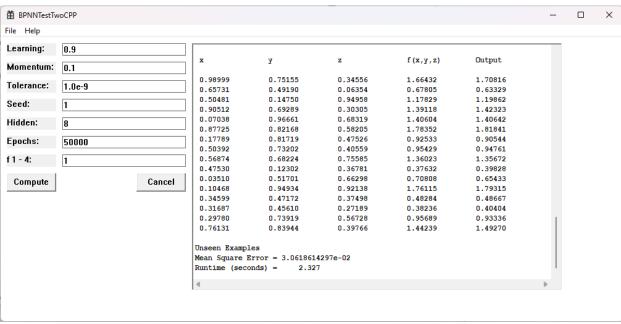


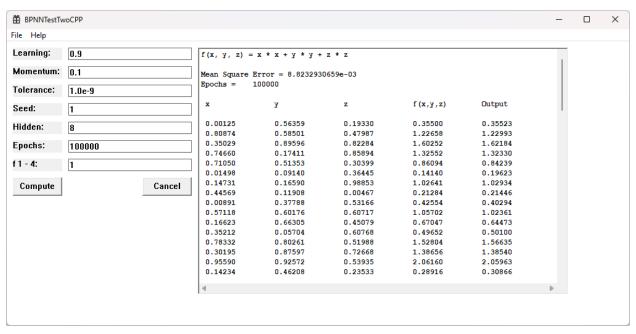


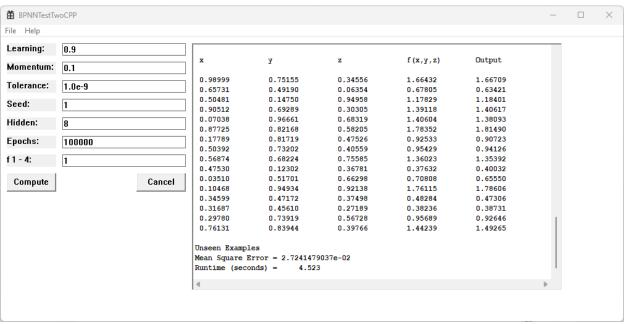


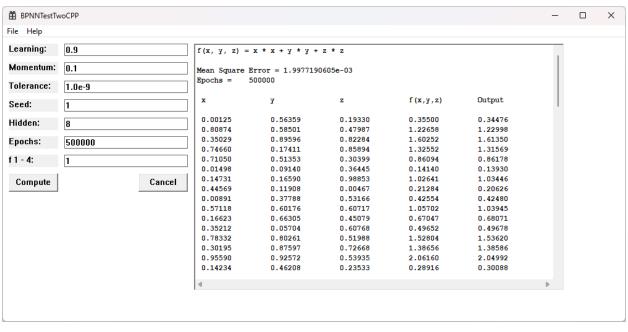


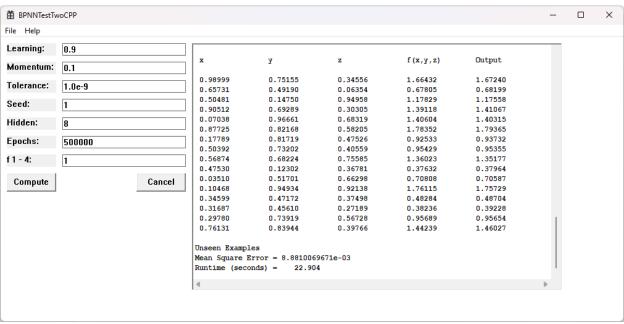


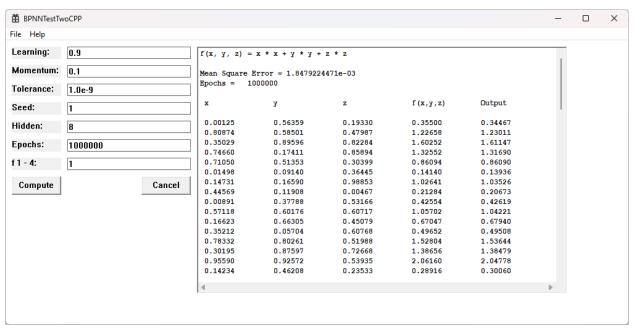


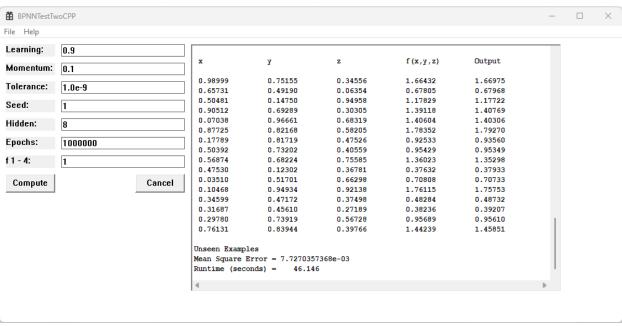


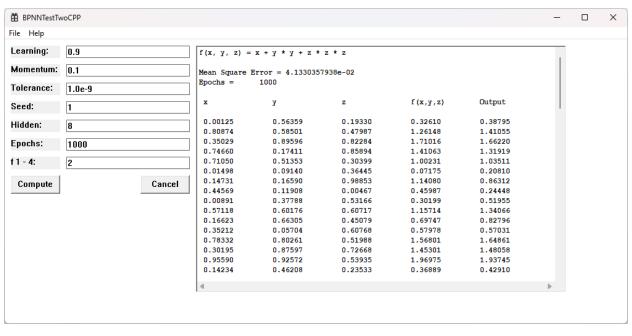


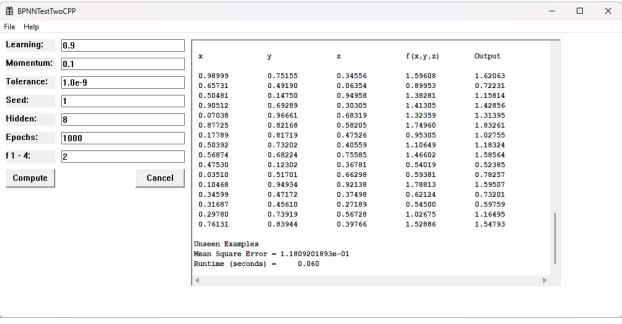


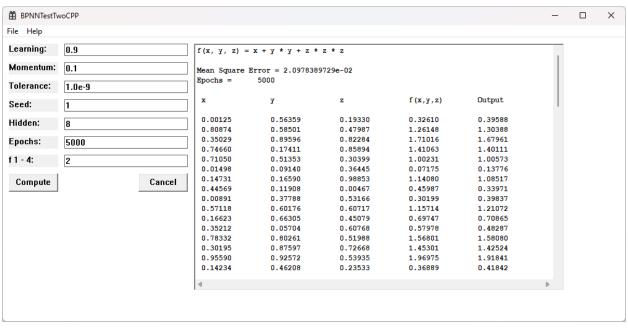


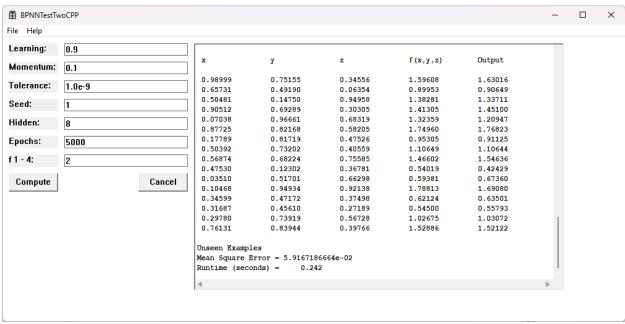


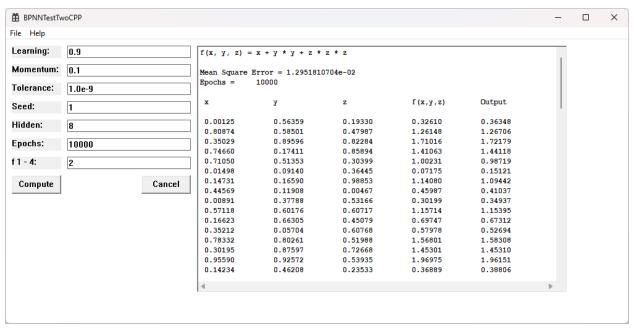


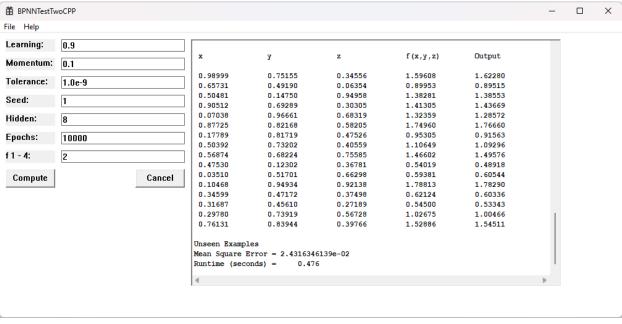


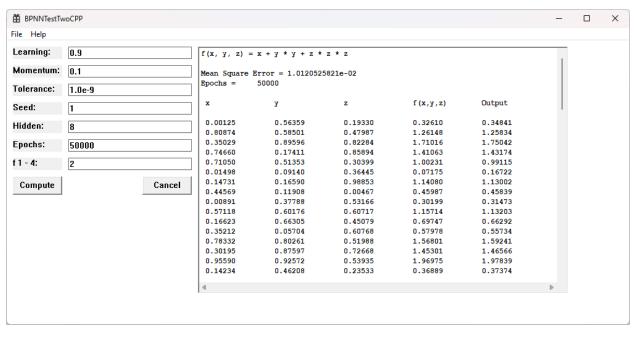


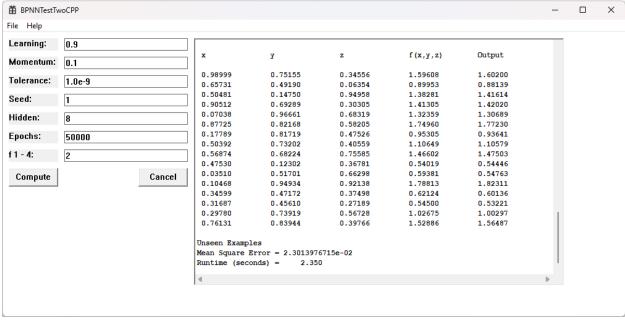


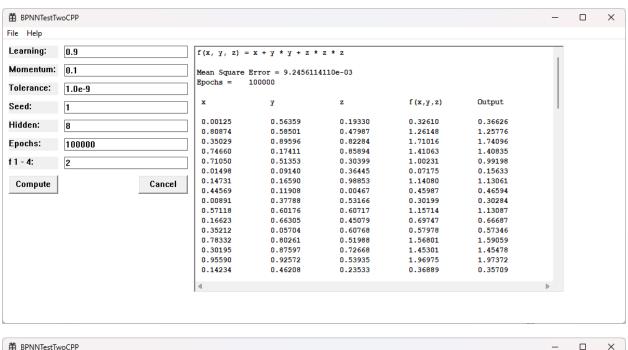


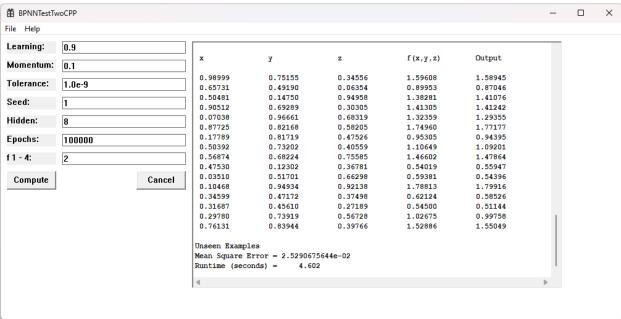


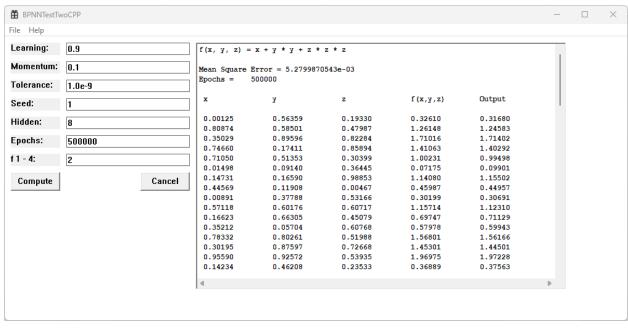


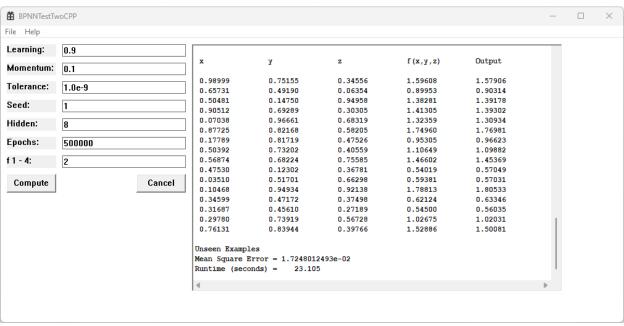


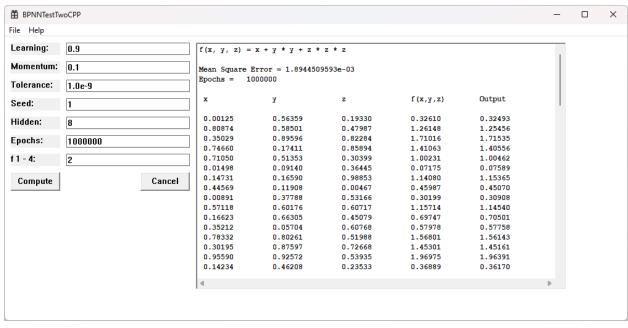


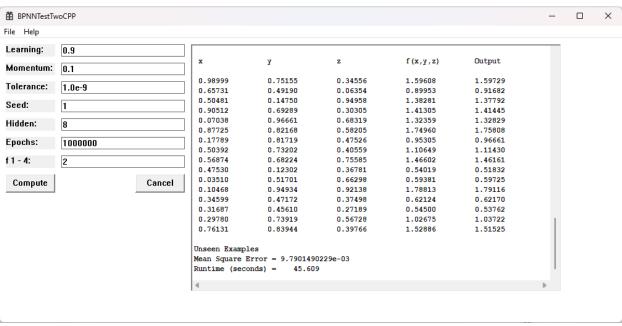


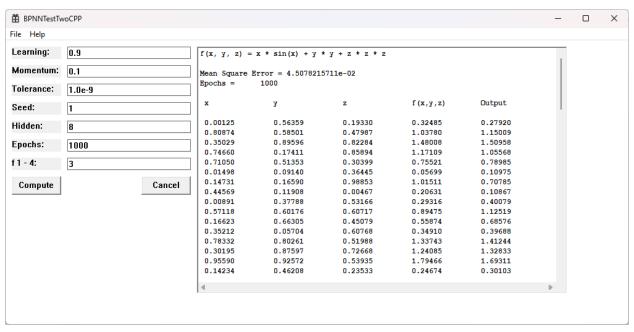


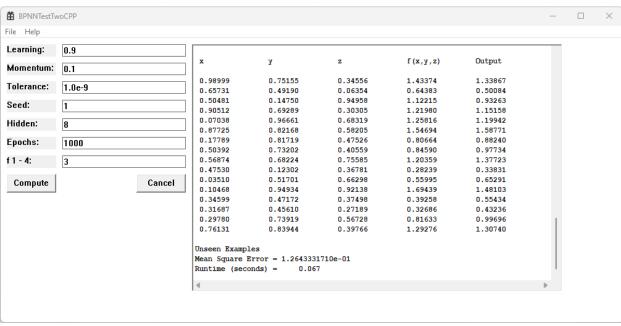


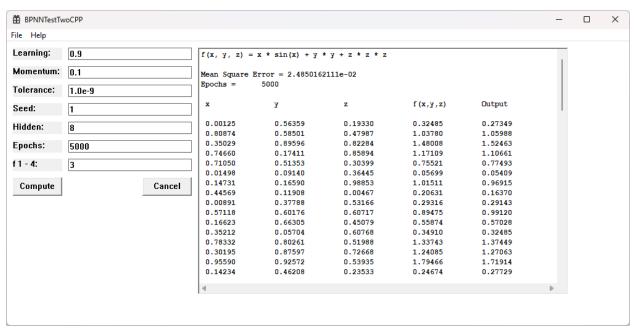


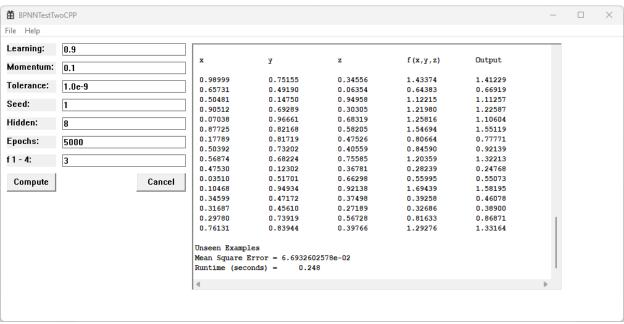


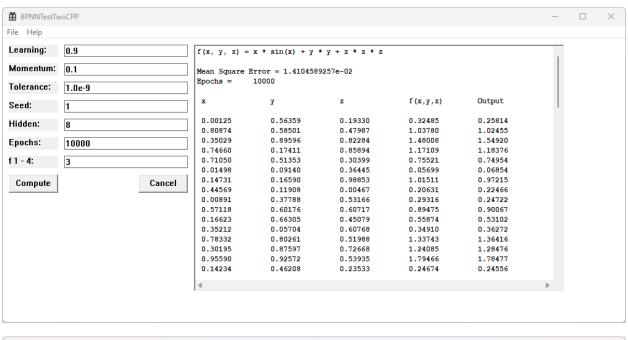


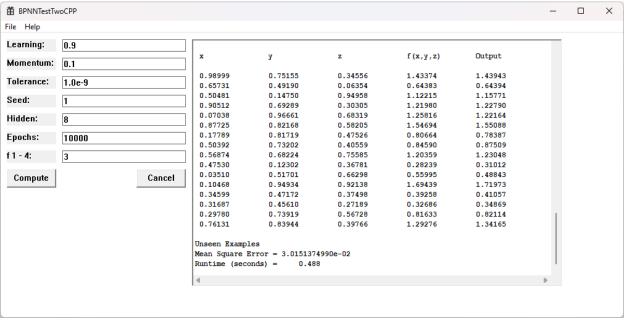


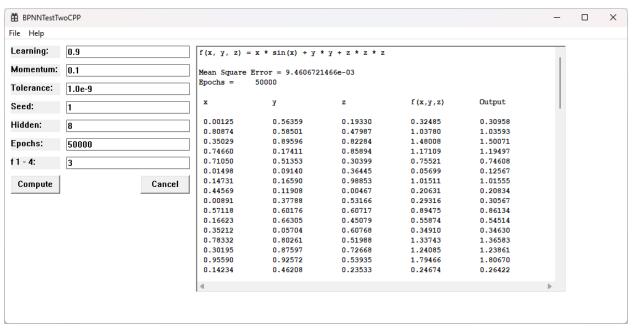


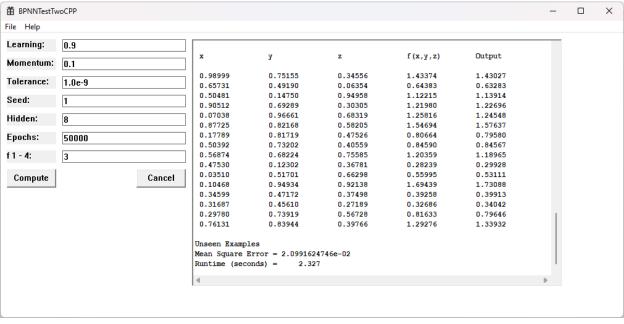


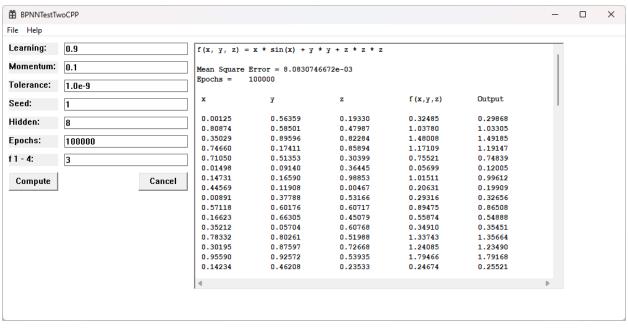


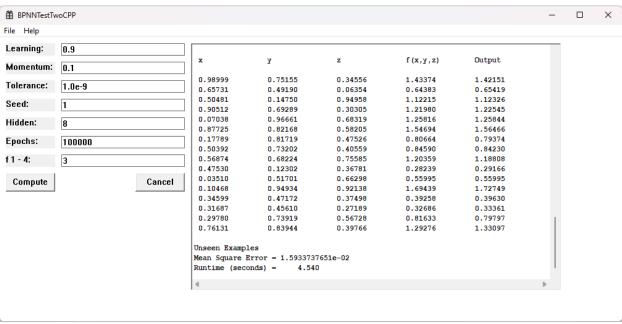


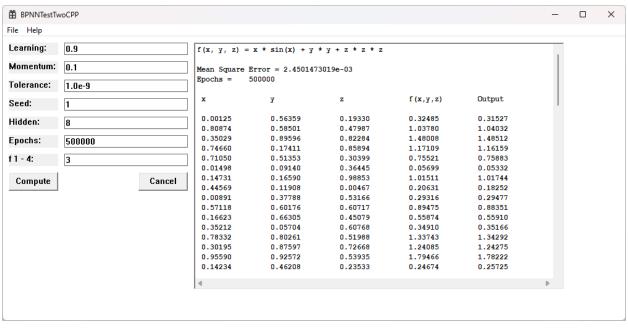


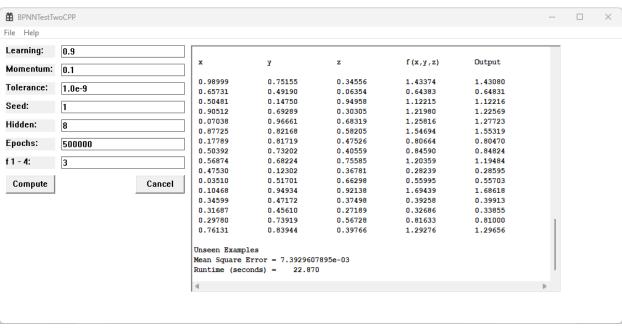


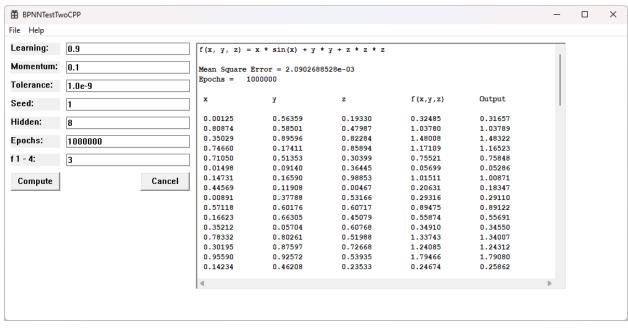


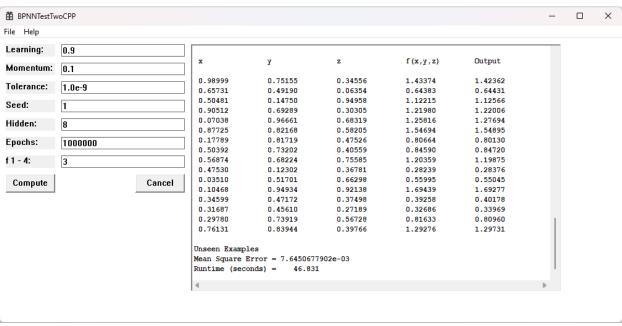


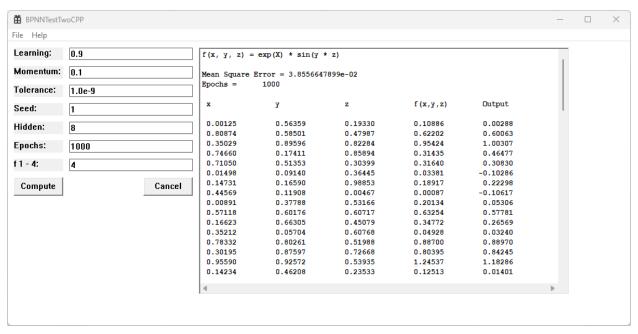


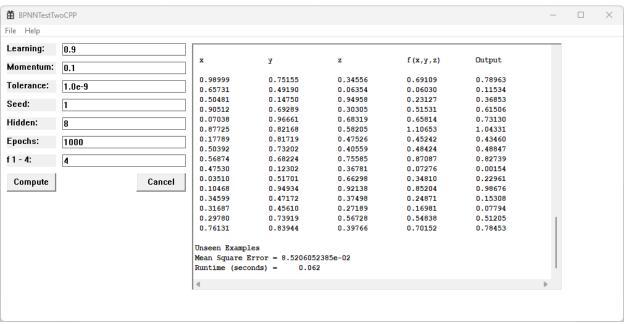


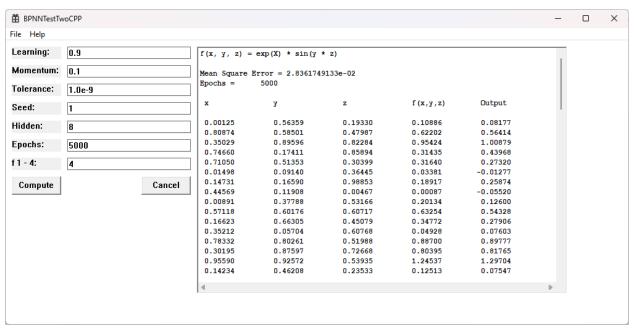


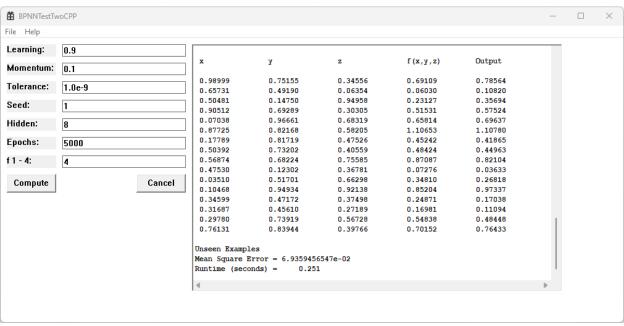


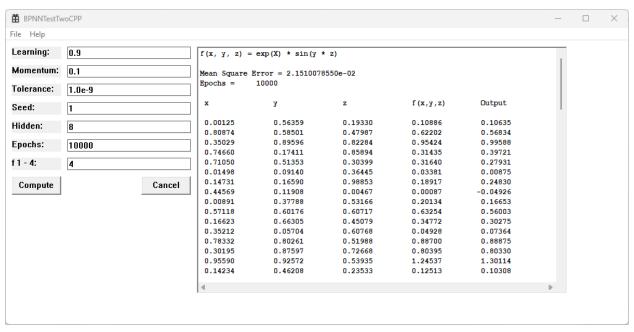


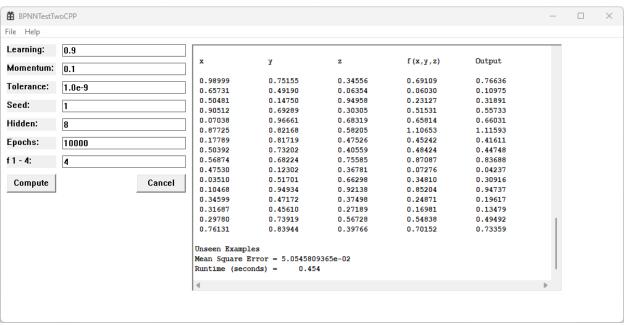


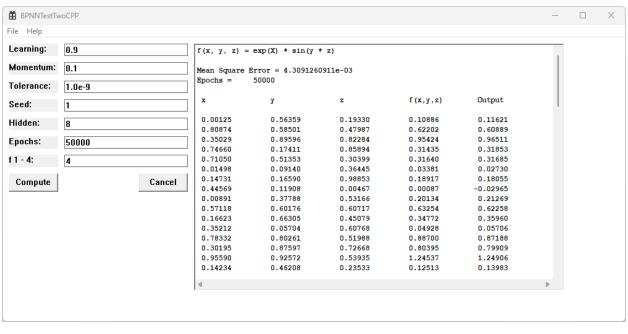


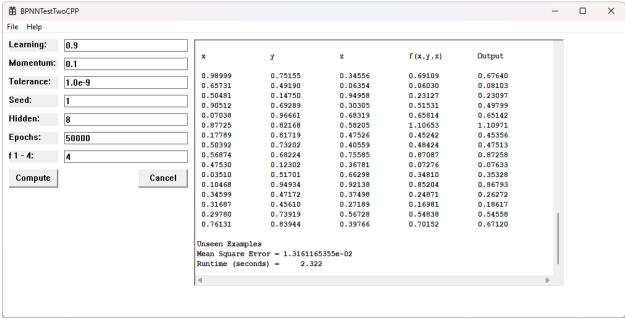


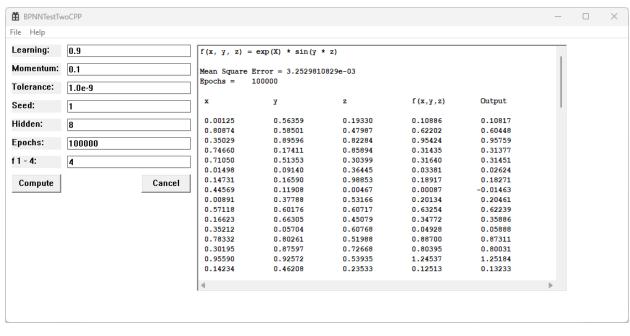


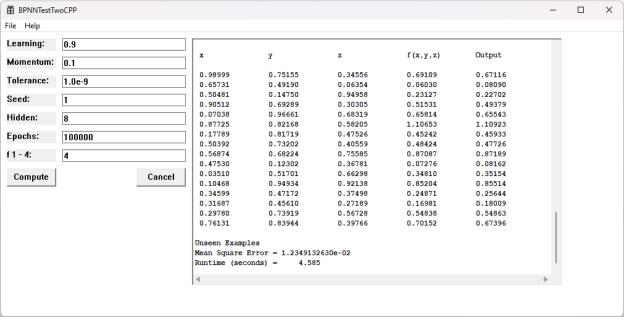


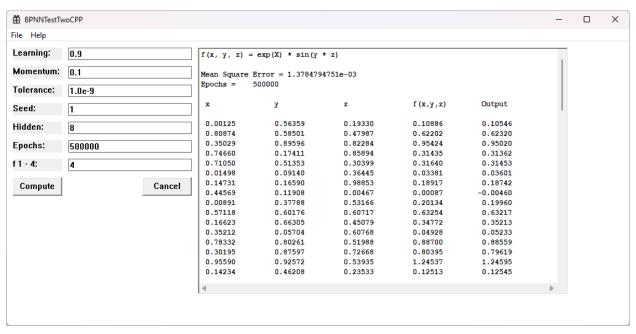


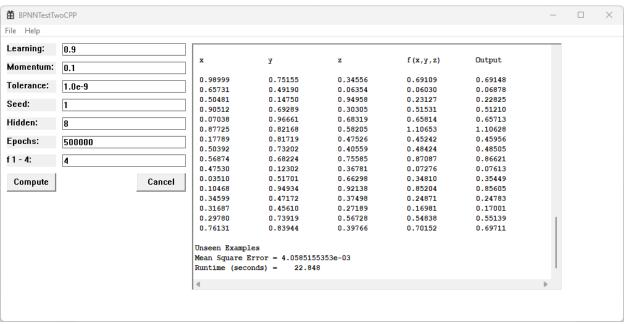


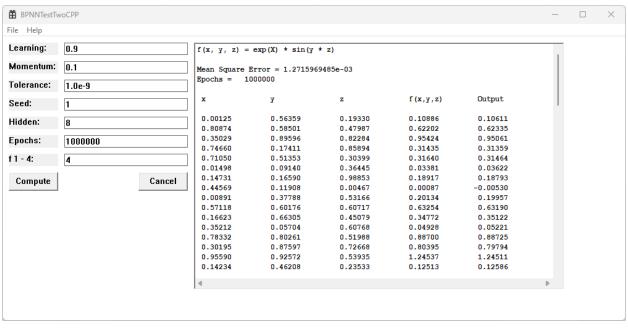


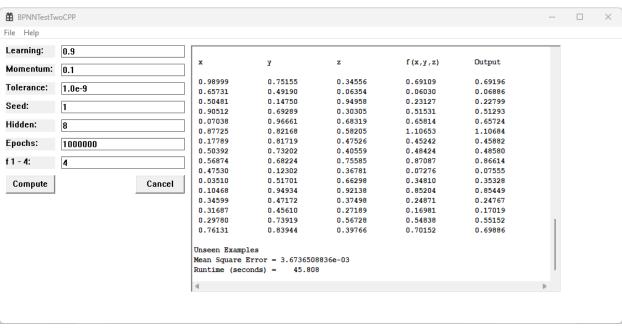












Comparison of Two Function Approximators

Backpropagation Neural Networks

Unseen Examples

C#				C++			
Function	Epochs	RMSE	Runtime	Function	Epochs	RMSE	Runtime
1	1000	1.23E-01	0.119	1	1000	1.13E-01	0.063
1	5000	3.54E-02	0.463	1	5000	1.12E-01	0.248
1	10000	3.55E-02	0.920	1	10000	6.64E-02	0.484
1	50000	2.55E-02	4.469	1	50000	3.06E-02	2.327
1	100000	2.42E-02	9.104	1	100000	2.72E-02	4.523
1	500000	2.19E-02	45.882	1	500000	8.88E-03	22.904
1	1000000	2.31E-02	90.586	1	1000000	7.73E-03	46.146

I leave it up to reader to do comparisons of the other three functions.